**MODAL VERBS**

**TEST 1**

***Ex. 1 Choose the right variant:***

1. Do you think one day people … travel to stars?
2. can b) may c) must
3. The mountains were a long way away and we … see snow on their tops.

 a) сan b) could c) may

1. Excuse me, please. … you tell me the way to the nearest underground?
2. could b) may c) must
3. It … be a joke! He means it!
4. can’t b) may c) must
5. … she have a sixteen-year-old daughter? She looks so young.
6. can b) may c) could
7. “… I join the excursion”? – “Of course. Why not?”
8. must b) may c) might
9. You … take my car tonight, I do not need it.
10. could b) must c) may
11. The weather forecast is not good. Take your umbrella. It … rain in the afternoon.
12. may b) could c) should
13. “May the students write the dictation at the next class?” – “Yes, they …”
14. can b) need c) must
15. Women … vote in England until 1922.
16. may not b) might not c) were not allowed to
17. You … smoke here. It is a non-smoker.
18. must b) must not c) can not
19. “You … be right”, I said.
20. must b) should c) need
21. Many children in Britain … wear uniform when they go to school.
22. must b) may c) could
23. “Must we prepare the report till Friday?” – “No, you …’.
24. must b) need not c) must not
25. You have not eaten for hours. You … be hungry.
26. should b) can c) must
27. He was so rude to his father. I think he … apologize.
28. can b) should c) may
29. Your son … be more outdoors. He spends too much time at the computer.
30. may b) need c) should
31. Jenny left her job. She … work at the office any more.
32. should not b) need not c) must not
33. The weather is fine today. You … close the window.
34. should not b) may not c) need not
35. She is waiting for you. You … hurry.
36. must b) can c) may

***Ex. 2 Translate into English:***

1. Дети не должны играть со спичками.
2. Вам следует навещать ее чаще. Она скучает без вас.
3. Мы должны вымыть всю посуду? – Нет, не надо.
4. Вы, наверное, ничего не знаете о нашей встрече.
5. Можно мне остаться с вами? – Пожалуйста.
6. Я, возможно, зайду к вам завтра.
7. Не могли бы вы выучить правило к следующему уроку.
8. Неужели они ищут вас?
9. С какой стати я буду ему помогать? Это не моя проблема.
10. Вы умеете петь? – Да. – Вы сможете принять участие в концерте завтра? – Конечно смогу.
11. Почему я должен изо дня в день делать одно и то же?
12. Незачем беспокоиться. Все будет хорошо.
13. У меня насморк. Я, должно быть, простудился.
14. Зря ты разговаривал с ним таким тоном. Он может обидеться.
15. Он, наверное, оставил тебе записку.

**MODAL VERBS**

**TEST 2**

***Ex. 1 Choose the right variant:***

1. She … do your job with no trouble at all.
2. can b) may c) must
3. I … come tomorrow, I am afraid. I am too busy.
4. can b) may c) can’t
5. If a letter comes, you please forward it to this address?
6. could b) may c) must
7. She … be at home! I have just seen her at the shop.
8. can’t b) may c) must
9. … you speak English before you went to London?
10. can b) could c) should
11. … I ask you a question?
12. need b) may c) can
13. You … have a look at my paper if you like.
14. should b) must c) may
15. Let us ask mother. She … know her address.
16. may b) should c) can
17. I do not know where to go on holidays. I … go to Italy, but I am not sure.
18. may b) must c) should
19. The child … come into museum with ice cream. He was asked to eat it in the foyer.
20. was not allowed to b) may c) were not allowed to
21. You really … work harder if you want to pass the exams.
22. can b) must c) may
23. “Must I help you with it?” – “No, you …”.
24. must b) must not c) need not
25. You … chew gum at the lesson. It is not polite.
26. must b) must not c) need not
27. She … be angry with me. She left without a word.
28. should b) must c) can
29. They … sell outdated products. It is dangerous.
30. сan not b) must not c) may not
31. Young girls … wear so much make up. It spoils their skin.
32. should b) should not c) can not
33. The guests … wear evening suits. It is a casual event.
34. should not b) need not c) must not
35. You … call a taxi. I will give you a lift to the airport.
36. should not b) must not c) need not
37. You … drive a car without a license.
38. сan not b) must not c) may not
39. I … be off. I want to go to bed.
40. can b) must c) may

***Ex. 2 Translate into English:***

1. Тебе не мешало бы захватить зонт. Может пойти дождь.
2. Вы должны принимать это лекарство 3 раза в день.
3. Должен ли я встретить его на вокзале? – Нет, не надо.
4. Он, должно быть, гостит у своих друзей.
5. Можно мне взглянуть на вашу работу? – Да, конечно.
6. Возможно, он подождет тебя после занятий.
7. Не мог бы ты оказать мне услугу? Буду очень признателен тебе.
8. Он не может выполнить задание так быстро. Оно слишком трудное для него.
9. Неужели ты голоден? Мы позавтракали час назад.
10. Тебе разрешат поехать с нами в горы? – Возможно.
11. Откуда я знаю, что с ним делать?
12. Незачем так кричать. Я тебя хорошо слышу.
13. Неужели она сама сказала вам об этом?
14. Я прошу прощения. Мне не следовало говорить правду.
15. Он бы мог помочь тебе, если бы знал о твоей ситуации.

**MODAL VERBS**

(must / have to / be to)

**TEST 2**

1. ***Choose the right variant:***
2. I’ll … look after my little nephew at the weekend. My sister asked me to.
3. Have to b) must c) am to
4. When you go abroad, you … get a visa.
5. Have to b) must c) are to
6. I am having an interview tomorrow. I … be at the office at 4 p.m.
7. Have to b) must c) am to
8. We agreed that the next discussion … be held in October.
9. Had to b) must c) was to
10. It is raining cats and dogs. You … wait until it stops.
11. Will have to b) must c) are to
12. If we … remain friends, let us not lie to each other.
13. Have to b) must c) are to
14. My car broke down. I’ll … go to work by bus until it is mended.
15. have to b) must c) am to
16. What … become of him? He is such a naughty boy.
17. Has to b) must c) is to
18. I work for an international company, so I often …travel abroad.
19. Have to b) must c) am to
20. There is something wrong with my car. I …. take it to the service station.
21. Have to b) must c) am to
22. You … service your car regularly.
23. Have to b) must c) are to
24. The exhibition is free. You … pay for it.
25. Don’t have to b) must not c) have not to
26. You … see him as soon as possible. He is in a difficult situation.
27. Have to b) must c) are to
28. I can’t go to the party. I … finish my report.
29. Have to b) must c) am to
30. You … speak about our new project with them. It is a commercial secret.
31. Don’t have to b) must not c) are not to
32. You … smoke here. It’s a non-smoking compartment.

 a) Can not b) may not c) must not

1. Liz finally got a car, so now she usually drives to work. She … take a bus.

a) Must not b) need not c) should not

1. We … sign the contract on Friday.

a) Must b) will have to c) are to

1. The meeting is very important. We … be late.

a) Must not b) do not have to c) are not to

1. You … clean your teeth after every meal.

a) Have to b) are to c) must

1. ***Translate into English:***
2. Вы должны следовать инструкции и не нажимать на эту кнопку.
3. Мы условились встретиться завтра.
4. Это, должно быть, любовь.
5. Ей приходиться думать о себе, защищать себя.
6. Чтобы выучить грамматику, вы должны понять, что язык – это система.
7. Они очень богаты. Им не приходится зарабатывать на жизнь.
8. Она, вероятно, ждет нас у клуба. Мы должны были встретиться в 6 вечера.
9. Мэри пришлось слушать внимательно, чтобы понять все.
10. Я знала, что этому суждено было случиться.
11. Если ты хочешь быть здоровым, тебе придется следовать советам врача.

**MODAL VERBS**

**TEST 3**

1. ***Choose the correct variant:***
2. She … do your job with no trouble at all.
3. Can b) may c) must
4. You … drive without a seat belt.
5. Can not b) may not c) must not
6. If a letter comes, you please forward it to this address?
7. Could b) may c) must
8. At the office, I … wear a suit and a tie.
9. Must b) have to c) am to
10. Give him something to eat. He … be hungry.
11. Should b) might c) could
12. … it be Alice? I have not seen her for ages.
13. Can b) should c) must
14. … you speak English before you went to London?
15. May b) could c) should
16. … I join you in your business trip?
17. Need b) may c) can
18. I … wear glasses. I do not see well.
19. Must b) am to c) have to
20. You … have a look at my paper if you like.
21. Should b) must c) may
22. I do not know where to go on holidays. I … go to Italy, but I am not sure.
23. May b) must c) should
24. Shops … sell alcohol to children.
25. Are not allowed to b) may not c) can not
26. You really … work harder if you want to pass the exams.
27. Can b) must c) may
28. The meeting … begin at 5 sharp. Do not be late.
29. Has to b) is to c) must
30. She … be angry with me. She left without a word.
31. Should b) must c) can
32. The guests … wear evening suits. It is a casual event.
33. Should not b) need not c) must not
34. You … call a taxi. I will give you a lift to the airport.
35. Should not b) must not c) need not
36. I think you … apologize to him.
37. Ought to b) need c) are to
38. I do not think I … use my car soon. It is badly damaged.
39. Will be able to b) can c) will be allowed to
40. The rope was so strong that I … take a knife to cut it.
41. Was to b) must c) had to
42. ***Translate into English:***
43. Если у тебя болит зуб, тебе не мешало бы обратиться к врачу.
44. Вам нельзя входить сюда. Здесь идет экзамен.
45. Если погода не измениться, мы не сможем поехать на пикник в воскресенье.
46. Ей, должно быть, около 20 лет.
47. Откуда я знаю, что с ним делать?
48. Он может позволить себе купить такой дорогой автомобиль.
49. Можно мне спросить его об этом? – Нет, не надо. Он может обидеться.
50. Он не умел читать по-латински и не смог понять, что написал врач.
51. Вы можете делать, что угодно.
52. Вероятно, это невежливо, но я скажу ему, чтобы он больше не приходил.

**MODAL VERBS**

**TEST 4**

1. ***Choose the correct sentence:***
2. a) Emma must be beautiful when she was young.

b) Emma must have been beautiful when she was young.

1. a) It might happen a few days ago. But I do not remember exactly when.

b) It might have happened a few days ago. But I do not remember exactly when.

1. a) You should have consulted the doctor earlier. Then you could have avoided complications.

b) You should consult the doctor earlier. Then you could avoid complications.

1. a) You need not have stayed with us yesterday. It was not necessary at all.

b) You need not stay with us yesterday. It was not necessary at all.

1. a) He can’t be on holidays now.

b) He can’t have been on holidays now.

1. a) You shouldn’t think he has done it.

b) You shouldn’t to think he has done it.

1. a) He explained that we were to take the letter with us.

b) He explained that we are to take the letter with us.

1. a) Did you have to take a taxi to the station yesterday?

b) Had you to take a taxi to the station yesterday?

1. a) He couldn’t done it without your advice.

b) He couldn’t have done it without your advice.

1. a) It was very cold. We were to make a fire.

 b) It was very cold. We had to make a fire.

1. ***Choose the correct variant:***
2. Things … get better, I hope. Let’s wait a bit.
3. Might b) should c) need not
4. … you lend me some money?
5. Can b) must c) may
6. I do not think you … go swimming. The water is too cold.
7. Must b) should c) may
8. You … drive when you are drunk! It is dangerous!
9. May not b) must not c) should not
10. You … be joking! To go swimming when it’s freezing!
11. Might b) should c) could
12. We … to meet at the restaurant at 5 sharp.
13. Had to b) must c) were to
14. … it be Alice? She has changed a lot!
15. Can b) may c) should
16. You … have invited her personally. She was expecting your call, I guess.
17. should b) may c) must
18. Take an umbrella. It … rain in the evening.
19. Must b) will have to c) is to
20. …. I make a coffee for you?
21. Could b) shall c) will
22. ***Translate into English using* Perfect Infinitive*:***
23. Неужели он опоздал? Он всегда такой пунктуальный.
24. Вероятно, ей не понравился вечер, так как она ушла рано.
25. Не следовало ходить туда без предупреждения.
26. Зря ты вмешался в их дела. Они могли все уладить сами.
27. Он мог бы помочь тебе, если бы знал о твоей ситуации.